S/N: 10/522,360 Atty Dkt No. UDL 0169 PUSA

Reply to Office Action of October 20, 2008

**Amendments to the Claims:** 

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the

application:

1. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for the formation of a head on a

beverage contained in a vessel, including an ultrasonic oscillator for generating an electric

signal having an ultrasonic frequency, a transducer connected to the oscillator for converting

the electrical signal into a physical ultrasonic excitation, a platform including a recess portion

that at least corresponds in area to a base of the vessel intended for use and has a contact

surface coupled to the transducer[[,]] and onto which the vessel containing the beverage is

placed in use, wherein means is provided for maintaining and means for controlling a supply

of water to the recessed portion of the platform to maintain a hydrated layer on the contact

surface substantially throughout a period of use.

2. (Original) The apparatus of claim 1 wherein means for maintaining the

hydrated layer includes a hydrophilic material.

3. (Original) The apparatus of claim 2 wherein the hydrophilic material is

Hydrogel.

4. (Original) The apparatus of claim 3 wherein the Hydrogel is substantially

1 to 2mm thick and includes a surface area substantially corresponding to a base of the vessel

containing the beverage placed thereon, in use.

5. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 2 wherein the hydrated

layer includes an antifungal or antibacterial agent.

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6. (Currently Amended) [[The]] An apparatus according to claim 1 wherein for the formation of a head on a beverage contained in a vessel, including an ultrasonic oscillator for generating an electric signal having an ultrasonic frequency, a transducer connected to the oscillator for converting the electrical signal into a physical ultrasonic excitation, a contact surface coupled to the transducer and onto which the vessel containing the beverage is placed in use, and means for maintaining a hydrated layer on the contact surface substantially throughout a period of use and including a refrigeration circuit that is arranged to pass by adjacent the contact surface.

7. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 6 wherein the contact surface has a chamber therebelow including [[an]] input and output [[end ]] ends for coupling with the refrigeration circuit to allow refrigerant to pass therethrough.

## 8-10. (Cancelled)

- 11. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim [[8]] 1 wherein an aperture is provided in the platform.
- 12. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 11 wherein the means for controlling the supply of water supplies a measured amount of water to the platform through the aperture.
- 13. (Original) The apparatus of claim 12 wherein the measured amount is 1 to 5 millilitres.
- 14. (Currently Amended) The apparatus according to claim [[8]] 1 wherein a reservoir is provided to supply water to the platform.
- 15. (Currently Amended) The apparatus according to claim [[8]] 1 wherein a main water supply is coupled to the apparatus for delivery to the platform.

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16. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 14 wherein <u>further</u> including a wick means is provided between the reservoir and the platform.

17. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the apparatus is activated by simultaneously closing two switches, one of these switches associated with the means for maintaining the hydrated layer controlling the supply of water.

## 18-20. (Cancelled)

21. (Currently Amended) Apparatus for forming a head of froth on a beverage contained in a vessel comprising an ultrasonic oscillator for generating an electrical signal having a variable ultrasonic frequency, a transducer connected to the oscillator for converting the electrical signal into a physical ultrasonic excitation, a surface coupled to the transducer, on to which the vessel is placed in use to be subjected to the ultrasonic excitation for a predetermined application time, and a control means such that, during the predetermined application time, the frequency of the electrical signal is varied such that the vessel and beverage are subjected to a range of ultrasonic frequencies and wherein the control means monitors for maximum resonance of the beverage and vessel by measuring the power being drawn by the transducer.

## 22. (Cancelled)

- 23. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim [[22]] <u>21</u> wherein the control means substantially maintains the maximum resonant frequency for the remainder of the application time.
- 24. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 21 wherein the control means pulses the electrical signal for a plurality of predetermined times.

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25. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 21 where the predetermined application time is up to 5 seconds.

26. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 21 substantially in the form of a bar top beer pump.